

PL2230 SERIES



Innovative design

The heart of the system is a diode pumped solid state (DPSS) master oscillator placed in a sealed monolithic block, producing high repetition rate pulse trains (87 MHz) with a low single pulse energy of several nJ. Diode pumped amplifiers are used for amplification of the pulse to 30 mJ or up to 40 mJ output. The high-gain regenerative amplifier has an amplification factor in the proximity of 10^6 . After the regenerative amplifier, the pulse is directed to a multipass power amplifier that is optimized for efficient stored energy extraction from the Nd:YAG rod, while maintaining a near Gaussian beam profile and low wavefront distortion. The output pulse energy can be adjusted in approximately 1% steps, while pulse-to-pulse energy stability remains at less than 0.5% rms at 1064 nm.

Angle-tuned KD*P and KDP crystals mounted in thermostabilised ovens are used for second, third, and fourth harmonic generation. Harmonic separators ensure the high spectral purity of each harmonic guided to different output ports.

Built-in energy monitors continuously monitor output pulse energy. Data from the energy monitor can be seen on the remote keypad or on a PC monitor. The laser provides triggering pulses for the synchronisation of your equipment. The lead of the triggering pulse can be up to 500 ns and is user adjustable in ~ 0.25 ns steps from a personal computer. Up to 1000 μ s lead of triggering pulse is available as a pretrigger feature. Precise pulse energy control, excellent short-term and long-term stability, and a 50 Hz repetition rate makes PL2230 series lasers an excellent choice for many demanding scientific applications.

Simple and convenient laser control

For customer convenience the laser can be operated from master device or personal computer through USB (VCP, ASCII commands), RS232 (ASCII commands), LAN (REST API) or RS232 (ASCII commands), LAN (REST API) depending on the system configuration or from remote control pad with backlit display that is easy to read even while wearing laser safety glasses.

Diode Pumped High Energy Picosecond Nd:YAG Lasers

FEATURES

- ▶ Diode pumped power amplifier producing up to **40 mJ** per pulse at 1064 nm
- ▶ Beam profile improvement using advanced beam shaping system
- ▶ Hermetically sealed DPSS master oscillator
- ▶ Diode pumped regenerative amplifier
- ▶ Air-cooled
- ▶ **<30 ps** pulse duration
- ▶ Excellent pulse duration stability
- ▶ Up to **100 Hz** repetition rate
- ▶ Streak camera triggering pulse with <10 ps jitter
- ▶ Excellent beam pointing stability
- ▶ Thermo stabilized second, third or fourth harmonic generator options
- ▶ PC control
- ▶ Remote control via keypad

APPLICATIONS

- ▶ Time resolved fluorescence (including streak camera measurements)
- ▶ SFG/SHG spectroscopy
- ▶ Nonlinear spectroscopy
- ▶ Laser-induced breakdown spectroscopy
- ▶ OPG pumping
- ▶ Remote laser sensing
- ▶ Satellite ranging
- ▶ Other spectroscopic and nonlinear optics applications

SPECIFICATIONS ¹⁾

Model	PL2230-100	PL2231-100	PL2231-50	PL2231A-50
Pulse energy ²⁾				
at 1064 nm	3 mJ	12 mJ	30 mJ	40 mJ
at 532 nm ³⁾	1.3 mJ	5 mJ	13 mJ	18 mJ
at 355 nm ⁴⁾	0.9 mJ	3.5 mJ	9 mJ	13 mJ
at 266 nm ⁵⁾	0.3 mJ	1.2 mJ	3 mJ	5 mJ
at 213 nm ⁶⁾	inquire			
Pulse energy stability (StdDev) ⁷⁾				
at 1064 nm	< 0.2 %	< 0.5 %		
at 532 nm	< 0.4 %	< 0.8 %		
at 355 nm	< 0.5 %	< 1.1 %		
at 266 nm	< 0.5 %	< 1.2 %		
at 213 nm	< 1.5 %	< 1.5 %		
Pulse duration (FWHM) ⁸⁾	29 ± 5 ps			
Pulse duration stability ⁹⁾	± 1 %			
Power drift ¹⁰⁾	± 2 %			
Pulse repetition rate				
At 1064, 532, 355 nm	0 – 100 Hz	100 Hz	50 Hz	50 Hz
At 266, 213 nm	0 – 100 Hz	10 Hz		
Polarization	vertical, >99 % at 1064 nm			
Pre-pulse contrast	> 200 : 1 (peak-to-peak with respect to residual pulses)			
Beam profile ¹¹⁾	close to Gaussian in near and far fields			
Beam divergence ¹²⁾	< 1.5 mrad	< 0.7 mrad		
Beam propagation ratio M ²	< 1.3	< 2.5		
Beam pointing stability (RMS) ¹³⁾	≤ 10 μrad	≤ 20 μrad		
Typical beam diameter ¹⁴⁾	~ 2 mm	~ 6 mm		~ 7 mm
Optical pulse jitter				
Internal triggering regime ¹⁵⁾	<50 ps (StdDev) with respect to TRIG1 OUT pulse			
External triggering regime ¹⁶⁾	~3 ns (StdDev) with respect to SYNC IN pulse			
TRIG1 OUT pulse delay ¹⁷⁾	-500 ... 50 ns			
Typical warm-up time	5 min	15 min		

PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Laser head size (W × L × H)	456×1031×249 ± 3 mm	
Electrical cabinet size (W × L × H)	12 V DC power adapter, 85×170×41 ± 3 mm	471×391×147 ± 3 mm
Umbilical length	2.5 m	

OPERATING REQUIREMENTS

Cooling ¹⁸⁾	stand-alone chiller			
Room temperature	22±2 °C			
Relative humidity	20 – 80 % (non-condensing)			
Power requirements	110–240 V AC, 50/60 Hz	Single phase, 110–240 V AC, 5 A, 50/60 Hz		
Power consumption	< 0.15 kVA	< 1.0 kVA		

¹⁾ Due to continuous improvement, all specifications are subject to change without notice. Parameters marked typical are not specifications. They are indications of typical performance and will vary with each unit we manufacture. Unless stated otherwise, all specifications are measured at 1064 nm and for basic system without options.

²⁾ Outputs are not simultaneous.

³⁾ For PL2230 series laser with –SH, –SH/TH, –SH/FH or –SH/TH/FH option or –SH/TH/FH/FiH module.

⁴⁾ For PL2230 series laser with –TH, –SH/TH or –SH/TH/FH option or –SH/TH/FH/FiH module.

⁵⁾ For PL2230 series laser with –SH/FH or –SH/TH/FH option or –SH/TH/FH/FiH module.

⁶⁾ For PL2230 series laser with –SH/TH/FH/FiH module.

⁷⁾ Averaged from pulses, emitted during 30 sec time interval.

⁸⁾ FWHM. Inquire for optional pulse durations in 20 – 90 ps range. Pulse energy specifications may differ from indicated here.

⁹⁾ Measured over 1 hour period when ambient temperature variation is less than ±1 °C.

¹⁰⁾ Measured over 8 hours period after 20 min warm-up when ambient temperature variation is less than ± 2 °C.

¹¹⁾ Near field Gaussian fit is >80%.

¹²⁾ Average of X- and Y-plane full angle divergence values measured at the 1/e² level at 1064 nm.

¹³⁾ Beam pointing stability is evaluated from fluctuations of beam centroid position in the far field.

¹⁴⁾ Beam diameter is measured at 1064 nm at the 1/e² level.

¹⁵⁾ With respect to TRIG1 OUT pulse. <10 ps jitter is provided optionally with PRETRIG feature.

¹⁶⁾ With respect to SYNC IN pulse.

¹⁷⁾ TRIG1 OUT lead or delay can be adjusted with 0.25 ns steps in specified range.

¹⁸⁾ Air cooled. Adequate room air conditioning should be provided.



OPTIONS

- **Option P20** provides 20 ps $\pm 10\%$ output pulse duration. Pulse energies are $\sim 30\%$ lower in comparison to the 28 ps pulse duration version. See table below for pulse energy specifications:

Model	PL2231-50	PL2231A-50
1064 nm	23 mJ	28 mJ
532 nm	9 mJ	13 mJ
355 nm	6 mJ	9 mJ
266 nm	2 mJ	4 mJ

- **Option P80** provides 80 ps $\pm 10\%$ output pulse duration. Pulse energy specifications are same as those of 28 ps lasers.
- **Option PLL** allows locking the master oscillator pulse train repetition rate to an external RF generator, enabling precise external triggering with low jitter. Inquire for more information.

► **Option PL2231A-50 HE**

Pulse repetition rate 50 Hz. The pulse energy is $\sim 30\%$ higher compared to the laser without depolarization compensation. 29 ± 5 ps output pulse duration. See table below for pulse energy specifications:

Model ^{1) 2)}	PL2231A-50 HE
1064 nm	50 mJ

► **Option PL2231A-10**

Pulse repetition rate 10 Hz. The pulse energy is ~ 2 times higher compared to the 50 Hz laser version. 29 ± 5 ps output pulse duration. See table below for pulse energy specifications:

Model ^{1) 2)}	PL2231A-10
1064 nm	80 mJ
532 nm ³⁾	50 mJ
355 nm	inquire
216 nm	inquire
213 nm	inquire

¹⁾ Due to continuous improvement, all specifications are subject to change without notice. Parameters marked typical are not specifications. They are indications of typical performance and will vary with each unit we manufacture. Unless stated otherwise, all specifications are measured at 1064 nm and for basic system without options. Specifications for model PL2231C are preliminary and should be confirmed against quotation and purchase order.

²⁾ Outputs are not simultaneous.

³⁾ For PL2231A-10 series laser with -SH module.

BEAM PROFILE

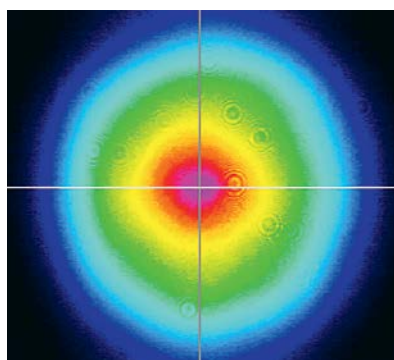


Fig 1. Typical near field output beam profile of PL2230 model laser

OUTLINE DRAWINGS

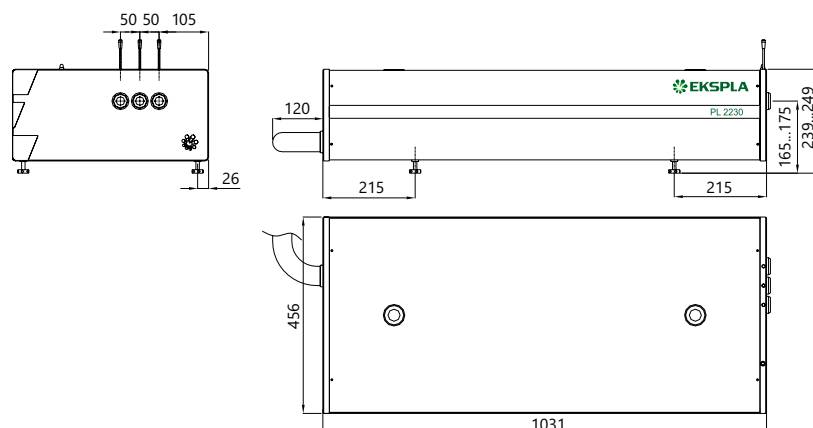


Fig 2. Dimensions of PL2230 series laser head

ORDERING INFORMATION

Note: Laser must be connected to the mains electricity all the time. If there will be no mains electricity for longer than 1 hour then laser (system) needs warm up for a few hours before switching on.

PL2231-50-SH/TH/FH-P20

Model	Harmonic generator options:
Pulse repetition rate in Hz	SH → second harmonic
	TH → third harmonic
	FH → fourth harmonic

Other options:
 P20 → 20±2 ps pulse duration option
 P80 → 80 ps pulse duration option
 PLL → pulse repetition rate locking option